

**For the Education and Human Resource Development Program
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Key Statistical Indicators for the 10 ASEAN Members

Statistical Indicator	BD	KOC	ROI	Lao PDR	FOM	UOM	ROP	ROS	KOT	SRV
Date joined ASEAN	1984	1999	1967	1997	1967	1997	1967	1967	1967	1995
Population(m)	.39	14.45	242.96	6.36	28.27	53.41	99.9	4.71	67.1	89.57
Land area(km2,'000)	5.7	181	1,119	237	330	677	300	.70	513	332
Number of provinces/states/divisions	4	24	33	16	13	14	80	NA	76	58
Percent of population that is Muslim	67	2.1	86	0.5	60.4	4	5	14.9	4.6	.1
GDP (PPP)\$US(b)	19.39	27.88	960.2	14.2	383	57.41	324.3	251.2	539.3	256.5
GDP/capita (PPP)\$US	49,900	2,000	4,000	2,300	13,800	1,100	3,300	53,900	8,100	2,900
GDP real growth rate(%)	1.8	1.5	4.5	6.5	-1.7	1.8	1.1	-1.3	-2.2	5.3
Exports (\$US)b	10.67	4.3	119.5	1.1	157.5	6.86	37.51	273.4	150.7	57.1
Imports (\$US)b	2.61	5.87	84.35	1.3	117.3	4.02	46.39	243.2	118	65.4
X+M/GDP	.68	.36	.21	.16	.71	.18	.25	2.05	.49	.47
Foreign Exchange Reserves (\$US)b	40	2.52	96.2	.72	106.5	3.6	62.3	225.75	172	20.7
% of trade with ASEAN countries	27.5	57.1	9.3	62.9	24.3	26.9	9.3	19.6	12.6	16.6
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.5	8.1	2.5	3.7	4.9	7.5	3	1.5	6.5
% of population below the poverty line	NA	35	17.8	26	5.1	32.7	32.9	NA	9.6	12.3
Gini index of inequality	NA	.43	.343	.346	.461	NA	.458	.425	.53	.37
Literacy rate	92.7	73.6	90.4	73	88.7	89.9	92.6	92.5	92.6	90.3
Total fertility rate/woman	1.88	2.9	2.28	3.22	2.7	2.28	3.23	1.1	1.65	1.93

Population growth rate (%)	1.73	1.7	1.1	1.71	1.6	1.1	1.93	0.86	.65	1.1
Life expectancy	75.96	62.28	71	62	73.5	64.52	71.38	82.06	75	71.94
Infant mortality rate	11.87	56.94	28.94	61.19	15.5	50.76	19.94	2.32	16.71	21.57
Human Happiness Index	41.2	42.2	57.9	40.3	52.7	NA	59.2	36.1	55.4	61.2
Total number of medals won in 2009 SEA Games	10	40	170	110	139	71	124	98	266	215
Energy consumption per capita	1.73	NA	.43	NA	1.11	.24	.28	2.26	.77	.38
Member of APEC	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
Member of WTO	Y	Y	Y	(observer status)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Member of G77	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Sources: *CIA World Factbook 2010*; *2006 ASEAN-Japan Statistical Pocketbook*; *Earth Trends* (World Resources Institute)

Notes Related to Table 1

Data are the most recent, normally for 2009 or 2010.

Acronyms: BD, Brunei Darussalam; KOC, Kingdom of Cambodia; ROI, Republic of Indonesia; Lao PDR, Lao People's Democratic Republic; FOM, Federation of Malaysia; UOM, Union of Myanmar; ROP, Republic of the Philippines; ROS, Republic of Singapore; SKOT, Kingdom of Thailand; SRV, Socialist Republic of Vietnam; APEC, Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation; WTO, World Trade Organization; G77, Group of 77 developed nations of the United Nations (established in 1964).

NA: Data unavailable on this indicator.

PPP: Purchasing Power Parity. Data are adjusted for the different costs of living in various countries.

Other notes:

The Gini Coefficient is a useful measure of the level of inequality of income distribution in a society.

It ranges from 0 (perfect equality) to 1 (perfect inequality).

X+M/GDP: This is the total of a country's value of trade (both exports and imports) divided by its total Gross Domestic Product. It is a good measure of how international an economy is.

Total fertility refers to the average number of children per mother.