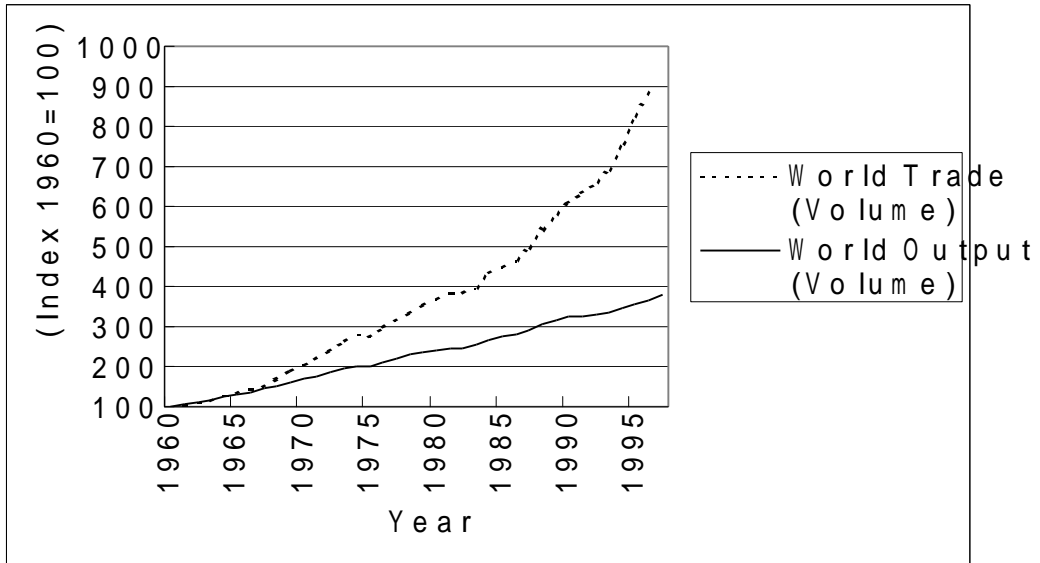
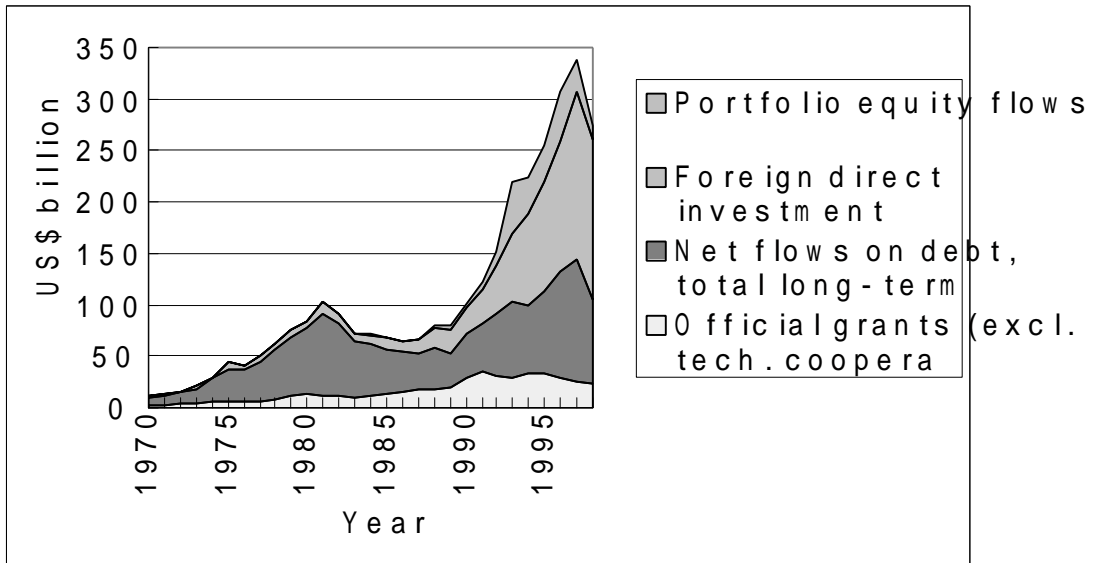


**Figure 1. Growth in World Trade and GDP, 1960-1997**  
(trade in goods and services)



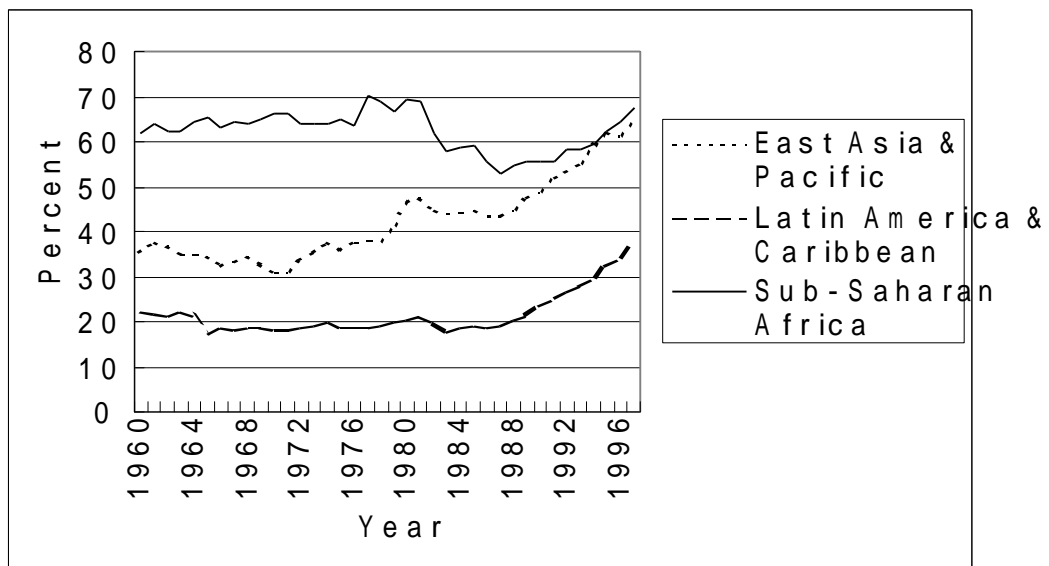
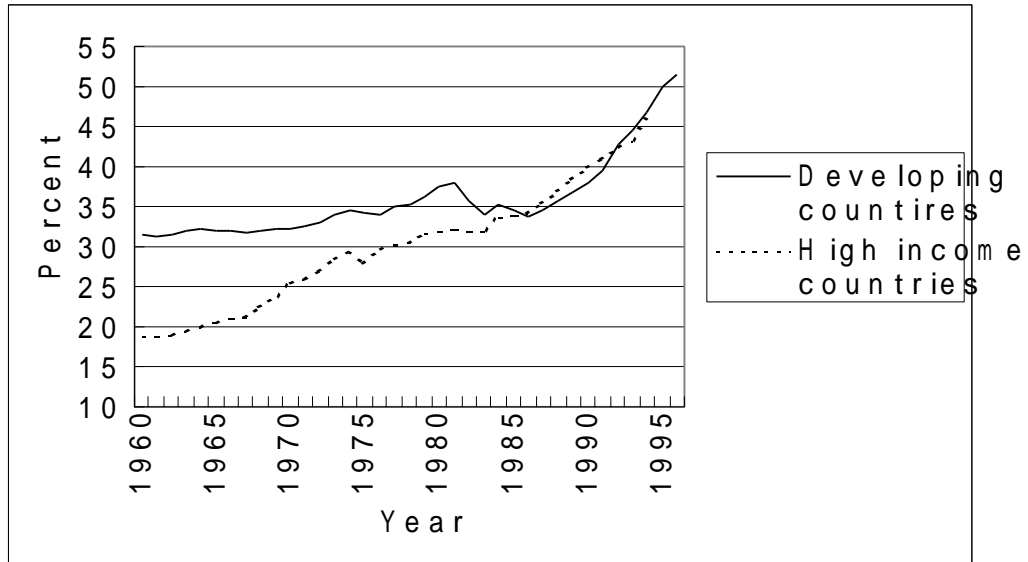
Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, 1999.

**Figure 2. Net Resource Flows to Developing Countries, 1970-1998**



Source: World Bank, *Global Development Finance*, 1999.

**Figure 3. Trade Integration**  
(export plus import volumes, ratio to GDP\*)

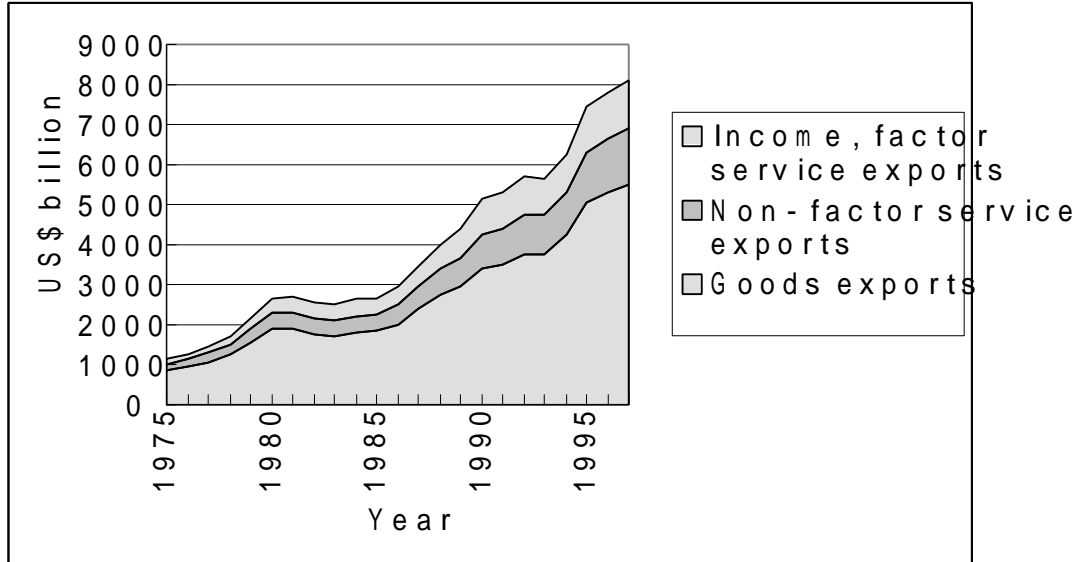


Note: \* Based on national income accounts. Trade in goods and services.

Source: DEC Analytical Database, World Bank

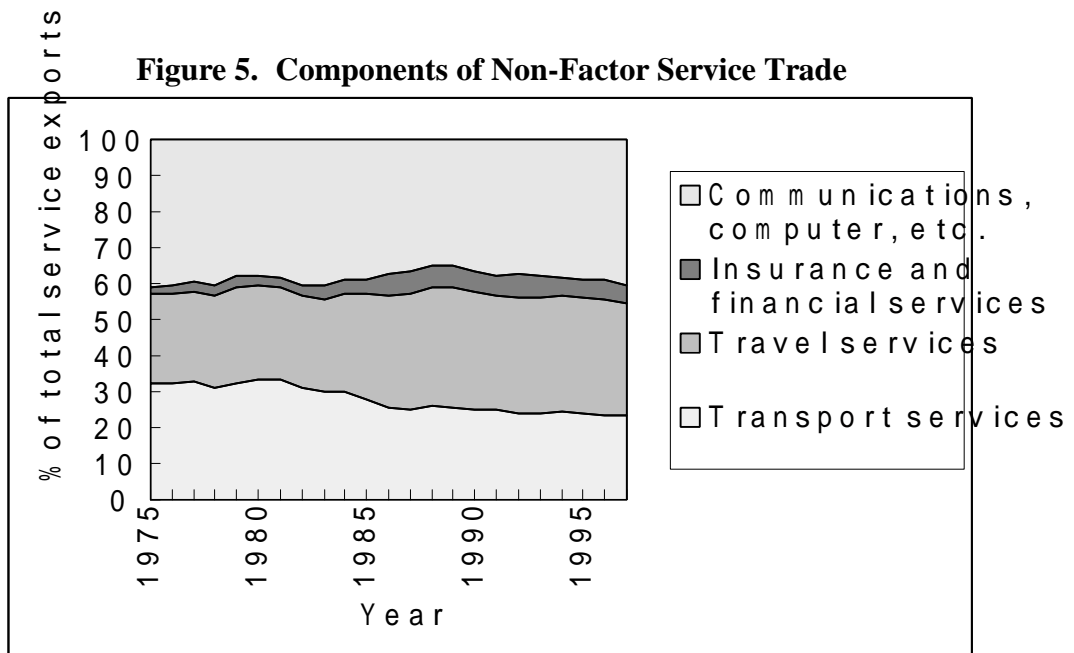
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, 1999.

**Figure 4. World Trade Composition**



Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, 1999.

**Figure 5. Components of Non-Factor Service Trade**



Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, 1999.

**Table 1. Service Trade**

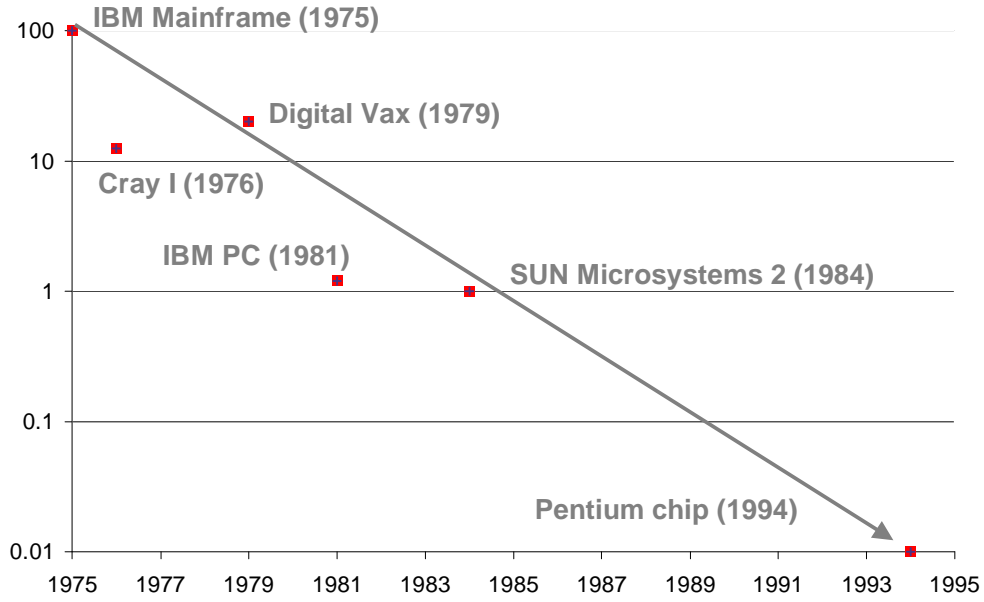
	(US\$ billion)			Annual growth rate	
	1975 (% share)	1985 (% share)	1995 (% share)	1975-85 (%)	1985-95 (%)
Goods exports	841 (74%)	1,836 (69%)	5,066 (68%)	8.1	10.7
Non-factor service exports	178 (16%)	410 (16%)	1,245 (18%)	8.7	11.8
Transport services	57 (32%)	114 (28%)	301 (24%)	7.1	10.2
Travel services	46 (25%)	122 (30%)	404 (32%)	10.6	12.8
Professional services	76 (43%)	177 (43%)	547 (44%)	8.7	12.0
Factor service exports	114 (10%)	400 (15%)	1,114 (15%)	13.4	10.8
Exports of goods, services and income	1,136 (100%)	2,647 (100%)	7,425 (100%)		

Note: Numbers may not add up to the total due to rounding. Growth rates are compound rates.

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, 1999.

Figure 6.

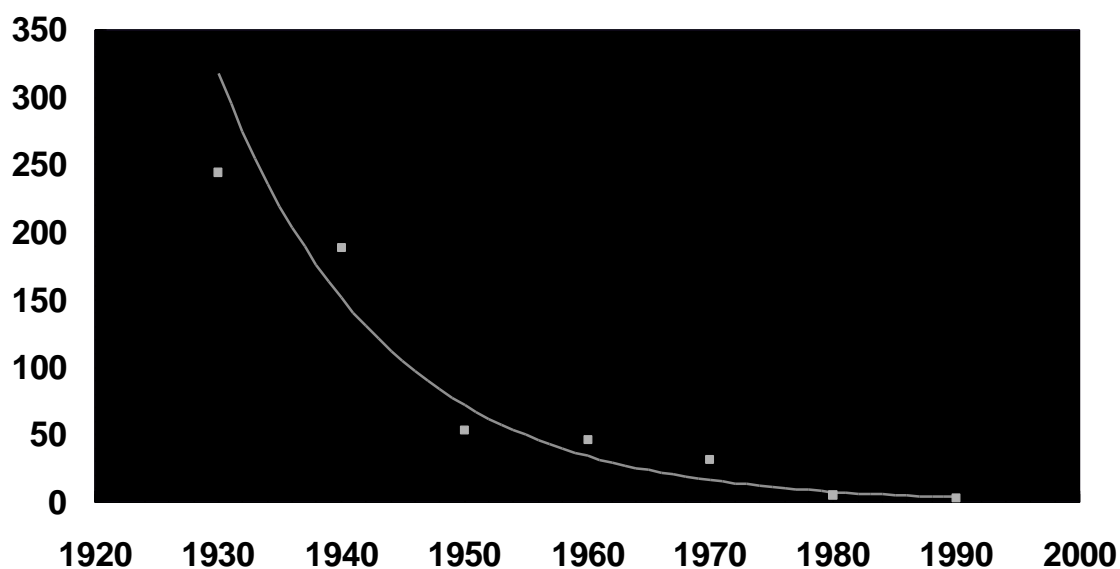
**Price index of information processing, 1975-94**  
(100=1US\$ per instruction per second)



Source: World Bank, database for *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries*, 1995.

Figure 7.

Cost of a 3-Minute Telephone Call, New York to London  
(1990 U.S. \$)



Source: World Bank, database for *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries*, 1995.

Table 2. Gross Income of Bank Credit Clerks\*, 1994

	(US\$ per year)
Zurich	78,100
Tokyo	63,400
Abu Dhabi	47,800
Paris	42,000
New York	29,000
Bangkok	14,200
Tel Aviv	15,800
Rio de Janeiro	7,600
Jakarta	3,900
Bombay	1,900
Nairobi	1,600

Note: \* With completed banking training, 10 years of experience, around 35 years of age, and married with two children.

Source: World Bank, database for *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries*, 1995.

**Table 3. Number of MNEs and Their Affiliates in Major Countries**

	Number of MNEs (A)	Number of Affiliates (B)	(B)/(A)	Data year
U.S.A.	3,470	18,608	5.36	1994
Japan	3,967	3,405	0.86	1995
Germany	7,292	11,581	1.59	1994
France	2,126	8,682	4.08	1995
U.K.	1,467	3,894	2.65	1992
Canada	1,691	4,583	2.71	1995
China	379	45,000	118.73	1993
Korea	4,806	3,878	0.81	1996
Singapore	n.a.	19,160	n.a.	1994
Total	36,380	93,628	2.57	
Developed Countries				

Note:

1. MNEs are defined as enterprises which run their business in more than two countries.
2. (A) is the number of MNEs originating from the corresponding country, and (B) is the number of foreign affiliates in said country.

Source: United Nations, *World Investment Report*, 1997; *Kaigai Jigyuu Katsudou Chousa*, 1995.

**Table 4. Reported Antidumping Actions by Members of the GATT/WTO**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
New users	24	17	19	20	48	70	162	114	83	148	115
Traditional users	96	107	77	145	180	256	137	114	73	73	118

Note: Traditional users of antidumping laws are Australia, Canada, the European Community (and its successor, the European Union), New Zealand, and the United States. New users are Argentina, Brazil, India, the Republic of Korea, Mexico, and South Africa.

Source: Adopted from World Bank, *World Development Report 1999/2000*, Table 2.1.

Original source: Miranda, Torres, and Ruiz (1998).

**Table 5. Number of Existing Regional Integration Schemes**  
( by their establishment year)

Regions	Prior to 1969	1970-79	1980-89	1990-	Total
Europe	1	2	0	36	39
Americas	2	1	15	22	40
Asia and Oceania	0	0	1	2	3
Middle East	0	0	3	1	4
Africa	2	2	0	4	8
Other (across multiple regions)	1	1	1	4	7
Total	6	6	20	69	101

Source: JETRO, *White Paper on International Trade*, 1996.

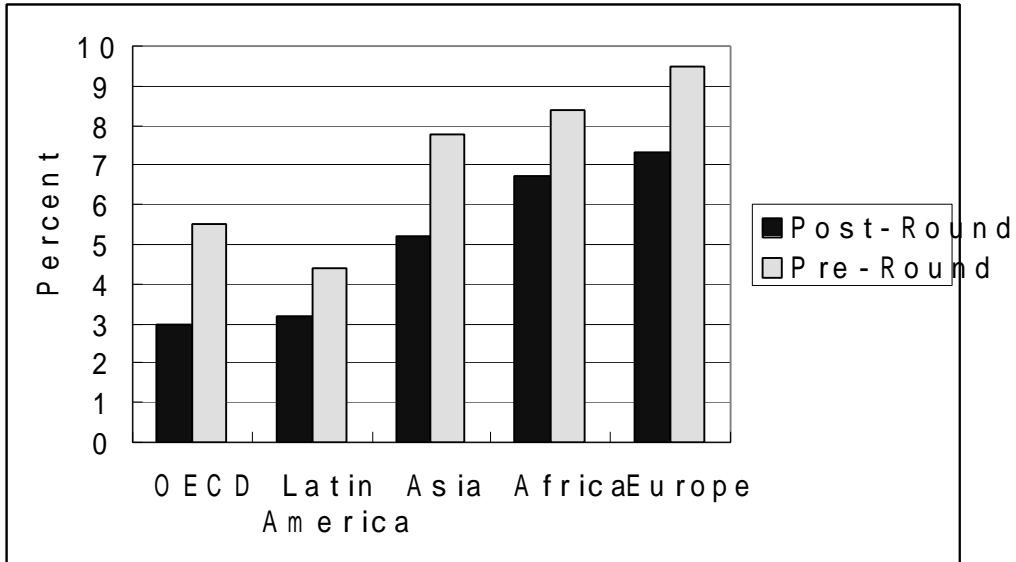
**Table 6. Number of GATT/WTO Member Countries**

	1980	1987	1990	1999
Non-OECD members	61	65	76	110
OECD members	24	24	24	24

Source: Adopted from World Bank, *World Development Report 1999/2000*, Table 2.1.

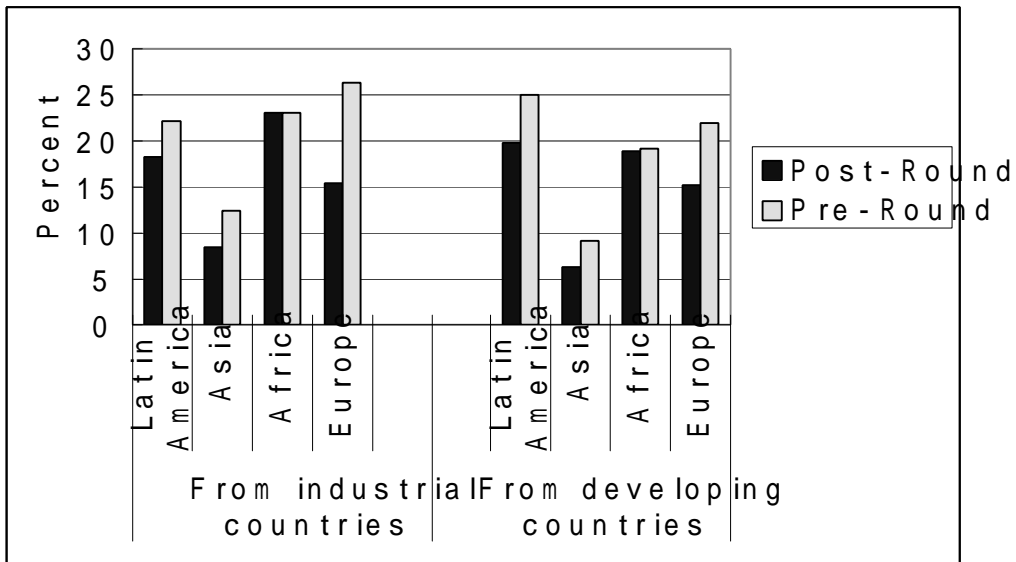
Original source: WTO, *Annual Report*, various years.

**Figure 8. Average MFN Tariffs in Industrial Countries**  
(On imports of manufactures from various regions.)



Source: World Bank, database for *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries*, 1995.

**Figure 9. Average Tariffs in Developing Countries**  
(On imports of manufactures from various regions.)



Source: World Bank, database for *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries*, 1995.